



CAP Mission Aircrew

Waldo System Introduction

Revision Draft June 2023



System Introduction





Whats in the Box

□ WaldoAir camera system

- Camera Pod
- GPS antenna
- LiPo Batteries
- Microsoft Surface tablet with mount and charger
- Cables for the camera (Power, GPS and Data)
- White Gorrilla Tape
- 12V inverter to charge the Tablet





Camera Mounting

- Any CAP 172, 182, or 206 can support Waldo Operations





Flight Computer

- ❑ Microsoft Surface with Mount
- ❑ Flight plan and Steering cues
- ❑ Camera Status and control





Computer Details





Delivering Images

- ❑ Waldo data requires high speed to upload
- ❑ Flights run **80+ gigabytes** depending on area
- ❑ Alternative to upload is external drive





Flight Planning



WaldoAir Desktop Mission Planner

09/25/2018

Select an Airport	Range (NM)
Dyersburg Regional Airport	28
Everett-Stewart Regional Airport	59

Select a camera

Resolution (cm)
6
7
8
9

Please select a camera
selected airport is : Dyersburg Regional Airport
Selected camera: Ultra_50

Please select a resolution (cm)
Selected resolution: 8cm

Please select a max Flightline Length (nm)

Large coverages may require multiple flight missions.
Please select a maximum per-mission ferry+overtarget flight time (hrs)

Please select a nominal aircraft speed (knots)

Coverage Options:

Type	#FL	AvgFL (km)	TotalLength (km)	Time (hrs)
NorthSouth	14	4.02	56.29	.60
EastWest	10	5.39	53.93	.51
PrincipalAxis	10	5.44	54.35	.52
First2Points	10	5.44	54.35	.52

Max FL length (nm)
5
10

Max Mission Time (hr)
0.5
1.0

Speed (knots)
70
80

East-West

Plan



Parameters

- Area 8 sq mi
- **8cm** Ground Sample Distance
- **.25mi** Swath
- 2800 agl
- 33mi over target
- 10 Flightlines
- **394** images
- .4 hr to cover

- Area 8 sq mi
- **4cm** Ground Sample Distance
- ~~.13mi~~ Swath **.10**
- ~~1400~~ agl **4000**
- 66mi over target
- 20 Flightlines
- **1552** images
- .8 hr to cover



Parameters

- Area 8 sq mi
- 8cm Ground Sample Distance
- .25mi Swath
- 2800 agl
- 33mi over target
- 10 Flightlines
- 394 images
- .4 hr to cover





Parameters



- Area 8 sq mi
- 4cm Ground Sample Distance
- .13mi Swath
- 1400 agl
- 66mi over target
- 20 Flightlines
- 1552 images
- .8 hr to cover



SQTRs for Waldo

- ❑ Waldo Mission Pilot
- ❑ Waldo Operator
- ❑ Waldo Flight Planner





Waldo Mission Pilot

□ Familiarization and Preparatory Training

- Safety concerns for Waldo Sorties
- Flying Waldo Grid Pattern
- Discuss CRM for Waldo Sorties
- Flight limitations for Waldo Systems

□ Advanced Training

- Prepare for Waldo Sortie
- Complete Waldo Grid Sortie



Waldo Operator

□ Familiarization and Preparatory Training

- Install System
- Uninstall System
- Load Flightplan on FCS
- Monitoring System
- Battery Safety
- Recharging System
- Delivering Data
- Prepare for Flight
- Troubleshoot and Test System

□ Advanced Training

- Prepare for Waldo Sortie
- Complete a Grid Sortie



Waldo Flight Planner

□ Familiarization and Preparatory Training

- Google Earth Polygons
- Export Data from Google Earth
- Import KML to Flight Planner
- Create Grid Flight Pattern
- Flight Pattern Time Management
- Export Flight Pattern
- Deliver Flight Pattern and Briefing

□ Advanced Training

- Prepare for Waldo imaging Sortie as Planner
- Complete planning for a Grid Sortie



Current System

□ CAP Has

- Xcam Ultra 50
 - 17100 x 5792 image size
 - 100MP (2 50MP cameras)





Initial Training

- ❑ Initial train the trainer often happening on actual missions
- ❑ Excellent support from WaldoAir
- ❑ Materials are being developed
- ❑ In person classes when able
- ❑ Some wings have EMA support





WaldoAir XCAM Ultra

- ❑ Captures Vertical and oblique images
- ❑ Processed images produce:
 - 2D+ Ortho Rectified Photo-Mosaics
 - 3D Scalable Models
- ❑ Self Contained (Not aircraft Powered)
- ❑ Images stored on Flight PC
- ❑ Images used for:
 - Pre and post damage assessment
 - Infrastructure Inspection



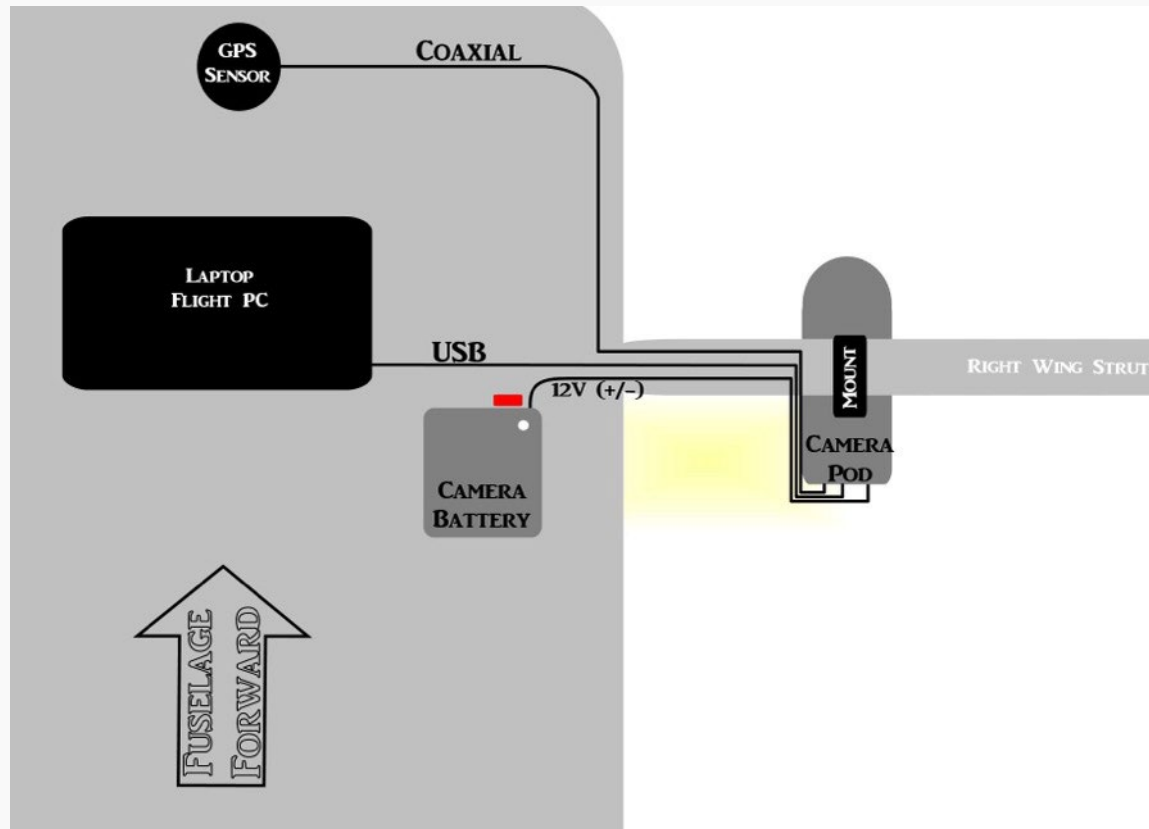
WaldoAir XCAM Ultra Specifications

- ❑ Dual Canon SLR Cameras (50MP each) offset 45 Degrees
- ❑ 50mm and 85mm fixed focal length
- ❑ Contains IMU & GPS
- ❑ Water Resistant





System Layout





Questions?



Capabilities and Usage



WaldoAir Usage

- With an MOU with FEMA, the CAP NOC can launch immediately after an event without waiting for a new FEMA request to be processed.
 - The morning after mission.



WaldoAir Capabilities

- ❑ **Grid** mapping is the most cost effective, quick response following an event.
- ❑ When combined with pre-mapping, it provides details on the damage with a 24 hour after event report.
- ❑ Can also be used to validate the rebuilt area matches the original.



WaldoAir Capabilities

- ❑ **Circle** mapping provides less immediate effectiveness but can provide detailed data in a 3D format.
- ❑ Ideal for landslides, erosions, or other events where land has moved or been removed.
- ❑ Can be used to calculate volume (cubic yards).
 - Dirt
 - Garbage
- ❑ Think of a **Slinky** stretched over an area, that's a **Circle** mapping pattern.



Questions?